



# Lunar Pathfinder Launching Next Year!

ESTEC Space for Inspiration - January 2024

# Lunar Pathfinder

- Commercial mission offering lunar data relay services for **commercial** and **institutional missions**
- Testbed for **navigation** mission technology
- Source of **space weather** data



In development for several years, currently in manufacture, scheduled for launch end of 2025

Lunar Pathfinder is the first node in ESA's **Moonlight** system which will offer both communications and navigation services





# Lunar Pathfinder Commercial Model

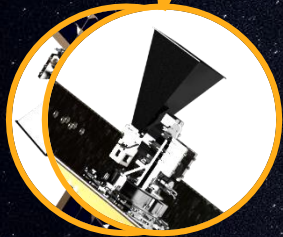
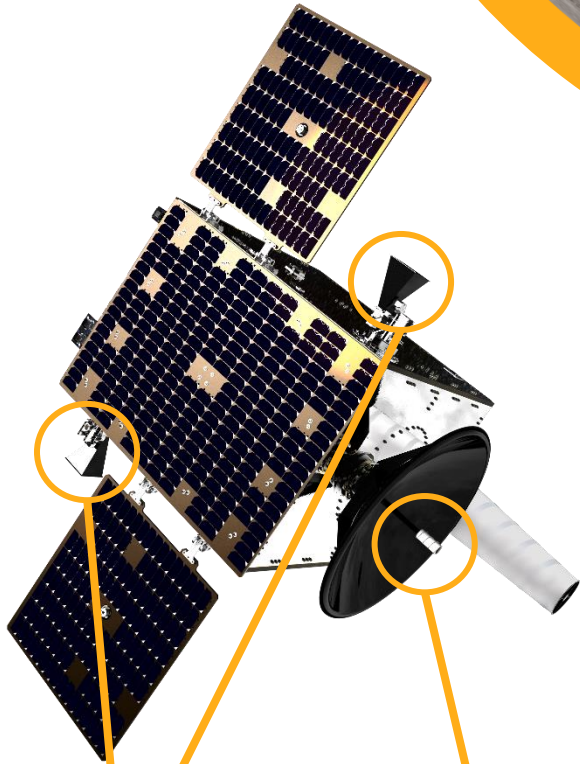


SSTL Lunar develops, builds, owns and operates the Lunar Pathfinder relay service, available to commercial and institutional customers

ESA secured as anchor customer, procuring communications services from SSTL Lunar to enable future lunar missions



ESA and NASA MoU. NASA deliver Lunar Pathfinder to lunar orbit under the CLPS Programme (CS-3 Firefly). ESA will provide NASA with access to lunar telecommunications



X-Band Earth  
Link

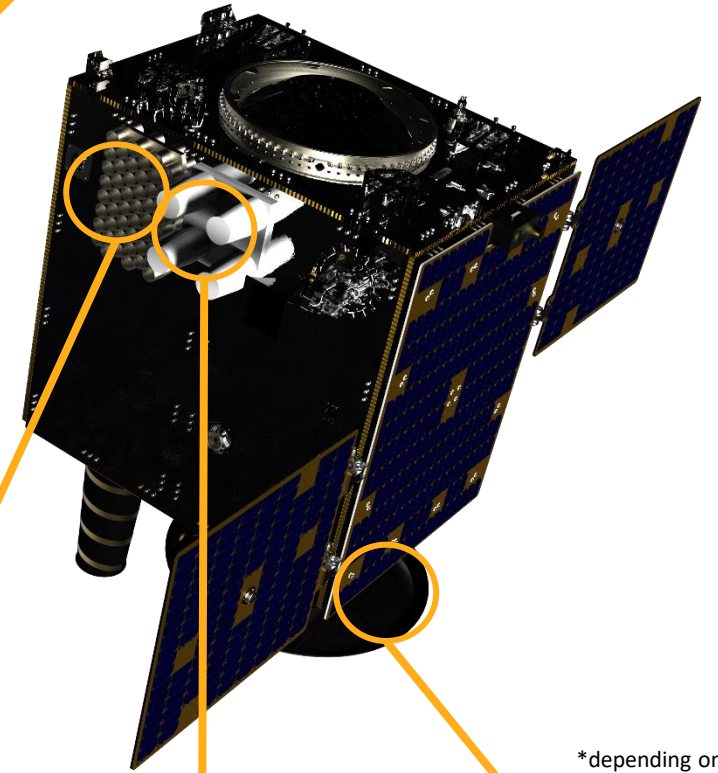


S-Band Moon Link (High  
Gain and Wide Beam

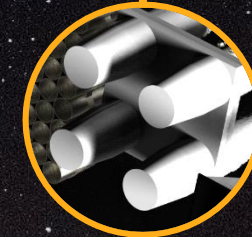
## Lunar Pathfinder Capabilities

User return data-rates:

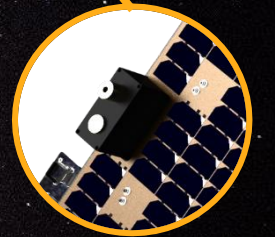
- **Earth Link**
  - 5Mbps X-band
- **Moon Link\***
  - 4Mbps S-band



Laser Retro  
Reflector



GNSS Weak Signal  
Detection



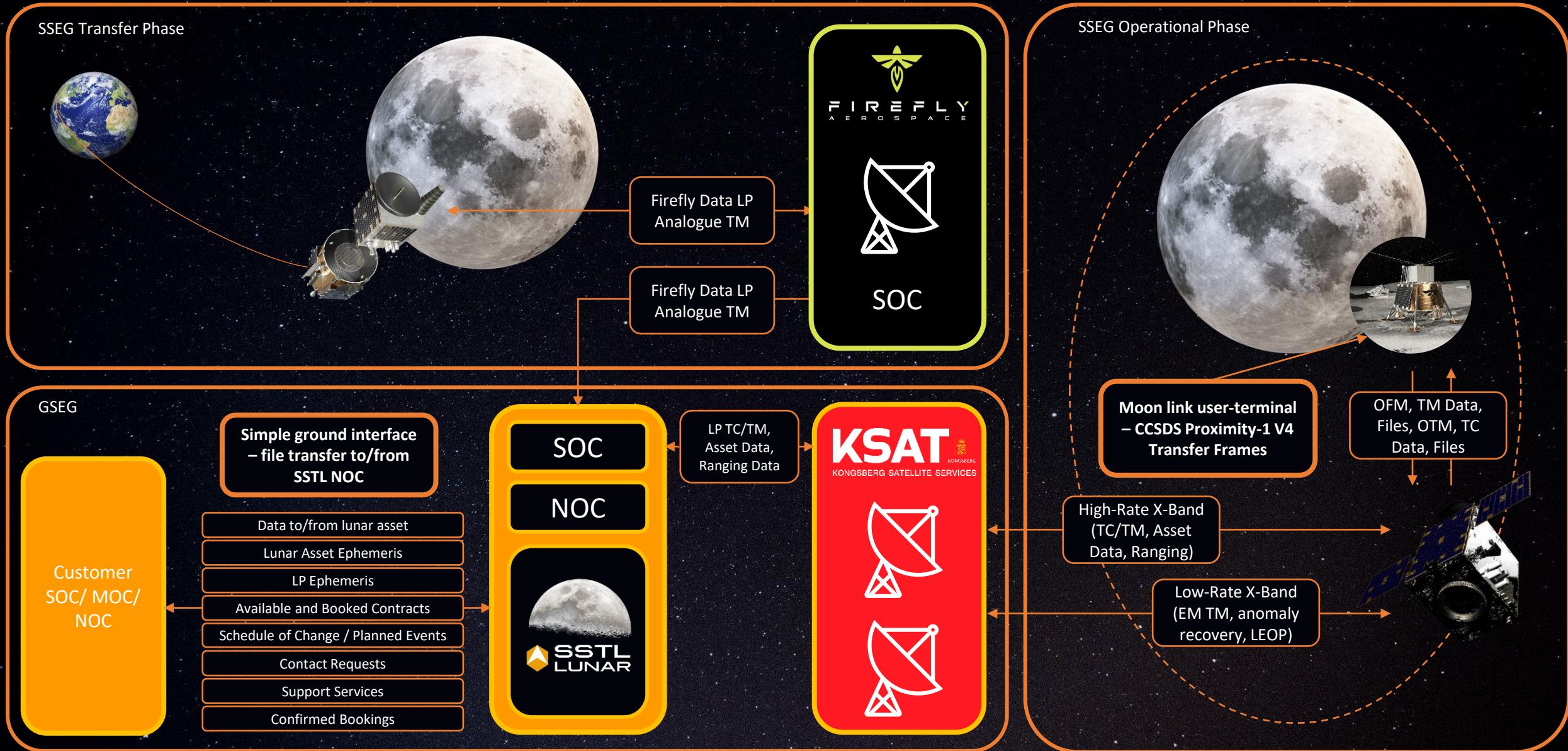
Radiation Monitor

\*depending on location

## Communications

## Hosted Payloads

# Mission Architecture

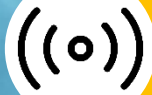


# Lunar Pathfinder Communication Services



## Pre-Launch Services

- Customers provide basic technical information
- Ensures compatibility with:
  - Lunar Pathfinder
  - Earth Ground Stations
- Expected performance estimate



## Baseline Services



### Autonomous Service

- Automated contact planning
- Cost effective



### Scheduled Service

- Customer defined contact
- Priority over Autonomous

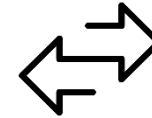


### Emergency Service

- Re-tasking of service to assist asset in emergency
- Priority service



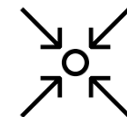
## Future Development



- Highest level of performance
- Lowest latency



- Customer uses LPF as backup
- Regular hailing of asset by LPF



- Data sent asset-to-asset
- No need to involve ground station



## MISSION DETAILS

? Scenario

Surface

Orbit

? Latitude (deg)

? Longitude (deg)

? Start Date

dd/mm/yyyy

? End Date

dd/mm/yyyy

? Band

S

UHF

? EIRP (dBW)

? G/T (dB/K)

? Data required per day (Mbytes)

? Operational during lunar night

Yes

No

# Lunar Pathfinder Mission Builder

## User Inputs

- Location of asset (orbit or surface)
- Lat/Long
- Time window
- Transmit power (EIRP)
- G/T
- Data volume

## App Output

- Assessment of LP ability to handle defined scenario

Mission builder app available at [sstl.co.uk](https://sstl.co.uk)

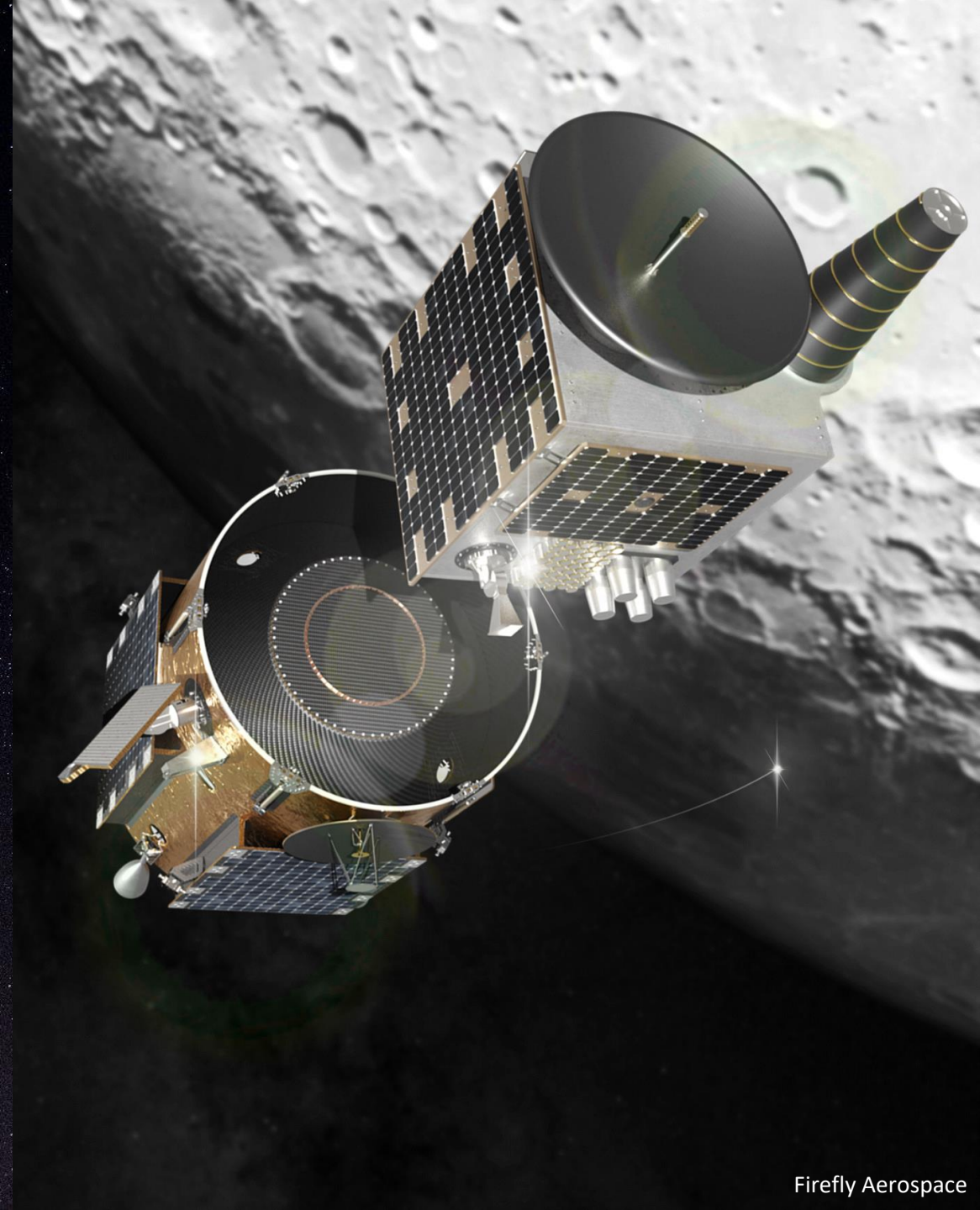
# Lunar Pathfinder Launch

NASA CS-3 mission – **Firefly** Lead Contractor

**Blue Ghost Transfer** vehicle places Lunar Pathfinder into its target Elliptical Frozen Orbit (ELFO) – highly elliptical and inclined stable orbit with peri-selene on southern hemisphere

Launch: Late **2025**, services from Early 2026 for **8+** years

Blue Ghost lander will deliver US Department of Energy's Lunar Surface Electromagnetic Experiment at Night (**LuSEE-Night**) – the first operational radio telescope to the far side Lunar Surface



A photograph of a satellite in space, likely the Lunar Pathfinder, with the Moon in the background. The satellite is white with various instruments and a large solar panel. The Moon is a large, cratered sphere in the upper right. The background is black space.

Lunar Pathfinder will launch in 2025...

...commercially available data relay...

...mission enabler...

...first node in Europe's Moonlight system



# Thank you

Further info, please contact [lunar@sstl.co.uk](mailto:lunar@sstl.co.uk) and visit our dedicated webpage  
<https://www.sstl.co.uk/what-we-do/lunar-mission-services>

© 2024 Surrey Satellite Technology Ltd

Tycho House, 20 Stephenson Road, Surrey Research Park, Guildford, Surrey, GU2 7YE, United Kingdom  
Tel: +44(0)1483803803 | Fax: +44(0)1483803804 | Email: [info@sstl.co.uk](mailto:info@sstl.co.uk) | Web: [www.sstl.co.uk](http://www.sstl.co.uk)



@SurreySat



@surreysatellites